

Impairment due to Ankylosis of Toes

Overview: Ankylosis of the toes can result in impairment due to derangement of gait and standing ability. The effect of the ankylosis depends on what position the toes are locked into.

	percent impairment		
	whole person	lower limb	foot
full extension			
none	0	0	0
fifth toe	1	2	3
fourth toe	1	2	3
fourth and fifth toes	2	4	6
third toe	1	2	3
third and fifth toes	2	4	6
third and fourth toes	2	4	6
third fourth and fifth toes	2	6	9
second toe	1	2	3
second and fifth toes	2	4	6
second and fourth toes	2	4	6
second fourth and fifth toes	2	6	9
second and third toes	2	4	6
second third and fifth toes	2	6	9
second third and fourth toes	2	6	9
second third fourth and fifth toes	3	8	12
great toe	4	10	14
great and fifth toes	5	12	17
great and fourth toes	5	12	17
great fourth and fifth toes	6	14	20
great and third toes	5	12	17
great third and fifth toes	6	14	20
great third and fourth toes	6	14	20
great third fourth and fifth toes	6	16	23
great and second toes	5	12	17
great second and fifth toes	6	14	20
great second and fourth toes	6	14	20
great second fourth and fifth toes	6	16	23
great second and third toes	6	14	20
great second third and fifth	6	16	23
great second third and fourth toes	6	16	23
all five toes	7	18	26

position in function	percent impairment		
	whole person	lower limb	foot
none	0	0	0
fifth toe	0	1	2
fourth toe	0	1	2
fourth and fifth toes	1	3	4
third toe	0	1	2
third and fifth toes	1	3	4
third and fourth toes	1	3	4
third fourth and fifth toes	2	4	6
second toe	0	1	2
second and fifth toes	1	3	4
second and fourth toes	1	3	4
second fourth and fifth toes	2	4	6
second and third toes	1	3	4
second third and fifth toes	2	4	6
second third and fourth toes	1	3	4
second third fourth and fifth toes	2	6	8
great toe	4	9	13
great and fifth toes	4	11	15
great and fourth toes	4	11	15
great fourth and fifth toes	5	12	17
great and third toes	4	11	15
great third and fifth toes	5	12	17
great third and fourth toes	5	12	17
great third fourth and fifth toes	5	13	19
great and second toes	4	11	15
great second and fifth toes	5	12	17
great second and fourth toes	5	12	17
great second fourth and fifth toes	5	13	19
great second and third toes	5	12	17
great second third and fifth	5	13	19
great second third and fourth toes	5	13	19
all five toes	6	15	21

	percent impairment
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full flexion	whole person	lower limb	foot
none	0	0	0
fifth toe	1	2	3
fourth toe	1	2	3
fourth and fifth toes	2	4	6
third toe	1	2	3
third and fifth toes	2	4	6
third and fourth toes	2	4	6
third fourth and fifth toes	2	6	9
second toe	1	2	3
second and fifth toes	2	4	6
second and fourth toes	2	4	6
second fourth and fifth toes	3	8	12
second and third toes	2	4	6
second third and fifth toes	2	6	9
second third and fourth toes	2	6	9
second third fourth and fifth toes	3	8	12
great toe	5	13	18
great and fifth toes	6	15	21
great and fourth toes	6	15	21
great fourth and fifth toes	7	17	24
great and third toes	6	15	21
great third and fifth toes	7	17	24
great third and fourth toes	7	17	24
great third fourth and fifth toes	8	19	27
great and second toes	6	15	21
great second and fifth toes	7	17	24
great second and fourth toes	7	17	24
great second fourth and fifth toes	8	19	27
great second and third toes	7	17	24
great second third and fifth	8	19	27
great second third and fourth toes	8	19	27
all five toes	8	21	30

References:

American Medical Association. Guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment Fourth Edition. 1995. pages 3/82.